**2024 GJCL Greek Derivatives Exam**

**Contest Number: Latin 1: 1801 Latin 2: 1802 Latin 3: 1803 Latin 4: 1804 Latin 5+: 1805**

1 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: GLUCose   
 a. Drink b. Food c. Sweet d. Water

2 Heliotropism in plants is primarily concerned with   
 a. The stars b. The sun c. The moon d. The sky

3 Choose the best meaning of the Greek root: para   
 a. Past b. Present c. Future d. Later

4 An ornithologist studies   
 a. Groups b. Bones c. Organs d. Birds

5 The English word “hippopotamus” comes from two Greek words meaning   
 a. Horse and River b. Large and Grey c. Animal and Great d. Fast and Running

6 Choose the best meaning of the Greek root: andr-   
 a. Woman b. Man c. Child d. Dog

7 In Greek, an ἀπολογία means   
 a. An explanation b. An apology c. A defense d. A surprise

8 One who has dendrophobia may fear   
 a. People b. Trees c. Clowns d. Decisions

9 The English word barbarian comes from the Greek originally meaning   
 a. Stranger b. Commoner c. Neighbor d. Friend

10 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: diaGNOSTIC   
 a. Think b. Learn c. Understand d. Know

11 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: enERGy   
 a. Leisure b. Work c. Competition d. Activity

12 A xylophone is so named because of   
 a. Its material b. Its color c. Its shape d. Its use

13 One creates a lithograph by using   
 a. A sharp point b. A stone c. A press d. Paper

14 Choose the best meaning of the Greek root: khole-   
 a. Bile b. Color c. Dance d. Green

15 Choose the best meaning of the Greek root: hex-   
 a. Five b. Six c. Seven d. Eight

16 Choose the best meaning of the Greek root: oligo-   
 a. Few b. Many c. Several d. Two

17 A misanthrope feels what emotion toward other people?   
 a. Disgust b. Disinterest c. Love d. Hate

18 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: CACOphony   
 a. New b. Good c. Bad d. Old

19 The word democracy is made up of two Greek words: “demos” meaning people and “kratia” meaning   
 a. Order b. Weakness c. Debate d. Rule

20 A disaster is predicted by   
 a. The moon b. The earth c. The stars d. The planets

21 Choose the best meaning of the Greek root: ge-   
 a. Marriage b. Land c. Race d. Earth

22 An anthology   
 a. Gathers information b. Separates information c. Alphabetizes words d. Organizes chronologically

23 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: anONYMous   
 a. Lesson b. Meaning c. Name d. Title

24 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: antAGONist   
 a. Action b. Enemy c. Person d. Contest

25 A kaleidoscope is an object which one   
 a. Listens to b. Looks through c. Understands d. Learns

26 The word “autograph” comes from two Greek words meaning   
 a. Self and write b. Quick and word c. Life and name d. Name and word

27 An allegory is so called because it has a \_\_\_\_ meaning   
 a. Neutral b. Opposite c. Same d. Another

28 The word “nostalgia” comes from two Greek words meaning   
 a. Power and loss b. We and regret c. Home and pain d. Our and feeling

29 To diagnose helps one   
 a. Cry b. Understand c. Lose d. Plan

30 A panoply describes what part of the armor?   
 a. All of it b. The shield c. The breastplate d. The greaves

31 Apathy is so called based on its lack of   
 a. Grief b. Senses c. Life d. Feelings

32 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: horoSCOPE   
 a. Know b. Understand c. Examine d. Call

33 Words like chronic come from the Greek χρονος meaning   
 a. Meaning b. Space c. Energy d. Time

34 Which one of the following words comes from the Greek βαινω?   
 a. Diabolic b. Acrobat c. Hyperbole d. Problem

35 Choose the best meaning of the Greek root: kaio   
 a. Burn b. Hear c. Call d. Throw

36 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: parODY   
 a. Speak b. Sing c. Hear d. Write

37 A pediatrician deals with   
 a. Hands b. Adults c. Feet d. Children

38 The prefix “epi” means   
 a. Around b. Upon c. In d. Near

39 The word “hypoglycemnia” comes from two Greek words meaning   
 a. Under and sweet b. Above and normal c. Through and food d. Inside and the body

40 A metamorphosis is a   
 a. Change b. Translation c. Movement d. Addition

41 Choose the best meaning of the Greek root: temno   
 a. Use b. Strain c. Cut d. Behold

42 An amphitheater is a place where one   
 a. Answers b. Calls c. Watches d. Admires

43 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: exODUS   
 a. Learn b. Travel c. Road d. Job

44 A sophist is one who teaches   
 a. Crime b. Knowledge c. Answers d. Wisdom

45 The speciality of an osteopath involves   
 a. Bones b. Emotions c. Skin d. The brain

46 The Greek word “ἑτερος” means   
 a. Each b. Other c. Every d. None

47 Select the meaning nearest to that of the Greek element capitolized: ZOdiac   
 a. Life b. Animal c. Meaning d. Language

48 What is the Greek word for “order”?   
 a. Kratos b. Krupto c. Kosmos d. Kaio

49 Choose the best meaning of the Greek root: oxy-   
 a. Sharp b. Round c. Close d. Straight

50 The prefix “hyper” means   
 a. More b. Beyond c. Under d. Above