

- Who concluded his remarks in the Senate with the words *ceterum censeo Carthaginem esse delendam*, "and I also think that Carthage must be destroyed"?
A. Cato (the Elder) B. Laelius (the Wise) C. Mummius Achaicus D. Scipio Aemilianus
- The term *cursus publicus* refers to
A. chariot racing at the *Ludi Circenses* B. primary schooling for both girls and boys
C. the ascending order of the offices of Roman government D. the imperial postal service
- Pyrrhus owed his victory over the Romans at Heraclea in 280 BC largely to his
A. archers B. elephants C. superior numbers D. triremes
- Which emperor ordered his soldiers to mark their shields with the Greek letters chi and rho, the first two letters of the name of Christ?
A. Constantine B. Diocletian C. Licinius D. Maxentius
- What goddess, known to the Romans as Magna Mater, the Great Mother, was first worshiped at Rome in 204 BC?
A. Bona Dea B. Ceres C. Cybele D. Isis
- The officer second in command to a *centurio* was the
A. cornicen B. optio C. signifer D. tesserarius
- Who wore a golden ring (*anulus aureus*) and a tunic with a narrow purple band (*tunica angusticlavia*)?
A. equites B. freedmen C. plebeians D. senators
- What Roman victory in 190 BC ended the influence of Antiochus III the Great in the eastern Mediterranean?
A. Cynoscephalae B. Magnesia C. Pydna D. Thermopylae
- Rome was captured in 390 BC by the
A. Aequi under Cloelius Gracchus B. Etruscans under Lars Porsenna
C. Gauls under Brennus D. Volsci under Coriolanus
- A gladiator who fought with a net, trident, and dagger was a
A. andabata B. bestiarius C. murmillo D. retiarius
- What garment did Roman women wear over the *stola*?
A. palla B. strophium C. subligaculum D. tunica
- A Roman chariot race usually consisted of ___ laps.
A. 5 B. 7 C. 12 D. 24
- What Lusitanian herdsman, enraged at the atrocities of Roman commanders in Spain, led his countrymen to victories over five Roman commanders before being treacherously murdered in his sleep in 139 BC?
A. Viriathus B. Andriscus C. Sertorius D. Lepidus
- The *Ludi Romani* and the *Ludi Plebeii* were held in honor of
A. Apollo B. Ceres C. Cybele D. Jupiter
- The Via _____ ran from Rome to the "heel" of Italy.
A. Annia B. Appia C. Aurelia D. Flaminia
- Which king established most of Rome's religious institutions, including its calendar?
A. Ancus Marcius B. Numa Pompilius C. Servius Tullius D. Tarquinius Priscus
- Which term refers to the central heating system of a Roman bathhouse (*thermae*)?
A. apodyterium B. caldarium C. hypocaust D. laconicum

18. Which emperor devised the Tetrarchy or “rule of four,” whereby the Empire was divided into East and West, with each half ruled by an “Augustus” who took on a “Caesar” or junior emperor as his designated successor?
 A. Constantine B. Diocletian C. Gallienus D. Theodosius
19. In which region of Italy was Rome located?
 A. Apulia B. Campania C. Etruria D. Latium
20. To which province was Tacitus referring when he wrote in his *Annals* that “Augustus ... set it apart and forbade senators and high-ranking Roman *equites* from entering it without permission, for fear that whoever occupied that province ... would be able to distress Italy with famine”?
 A. Asia B. Britain C. Egypt D. Sicily
21. Which battle ended the period of nearly two decades of civil war that began with Caesar’s crossing of the Rubicon?
 A. Actium B. Munda C. Pharsalus D. Philippi
22. What part of a Roman meal was the *gustus* (*gustatio, promulsis*)?
 A. appetizer B. dessert C. drinking bout D. main course
23. According to Livy, who wilfully drove her carriage over the corpse of her father, Rome’s sixth king?
 A. Hersilia B. Lucretia C. Tanaquil D. Tullia
24. The 24 priests of Mars who, at the beginning and end of the campaigning season, danced and sang throughout Rome, carrying sacred shields (*ancilia*) copied from one that had fallen from the sky, were called
 A. fetiales B. flamines C. Salii D. Vestales
25. The part of a Roman theater where the audience sat, consisting of rows of seats rising in concentric semicircles, was the
 A. cavea B. proscaenium C. scaenae frons D. vomitorium
26. What enactment granted Roman citizenship to all free men in the Empire?
 A. Constitutio Antoniniana B. Edict of Milan C. Edictum Perpetuum D. lex Julia
27. Which “good emperor” composed parts of his *Meditations* on the nature of rulership and duty while on campaign in the Marcomannic Wars?
 A. Antoninus Pius B. Hadrian C. Marcus Aurelius D. Trajan
28. Which term denotes a slave dealer?
 A. lanista B. mango or venalicius C. verna D. vilicus
29. In FIGURE ONE below, what is indicated by the arrow?
 A. compluvium B. impluvium C. peristylum D. vestibulum
30. What general of the late Republic is shown in FIGURE TWO below?
 A. Crassus B. Marius C. Pompey D. Sulla

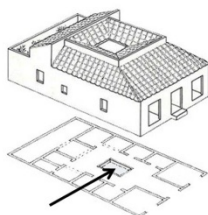


FIGURE ONE



FIGURE TWO